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Transitions in CSS

The CSS properties that allow you to define how an HTML element transitions between states

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transition-delay

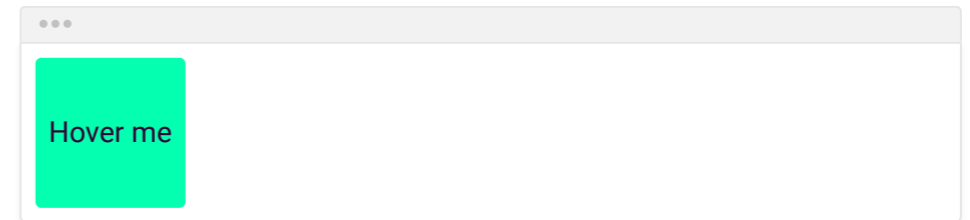
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Defines how long the transition has to wait before **starting**.

```
transition-delay: 0s;
```

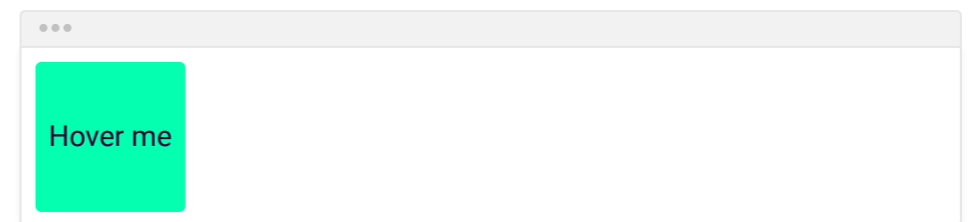
default

The transition will wait **zero seconds**, and thus start right away.



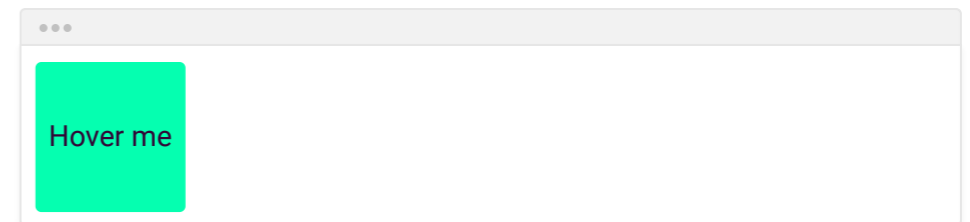
```
transition-delay: 1.2s;
```

You can use **decimal** values in **seconds** with the keyword `s`.



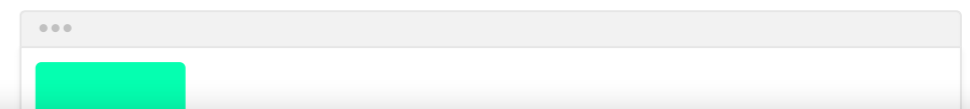
```
transition-delay: 240ms;
```

You can use **milliseconds** instead of seconds, with the keyword `ms`.



```
transition-delay: -500ms;
```

You can use **negative values**: the transition will start as if it had *already been playing* for



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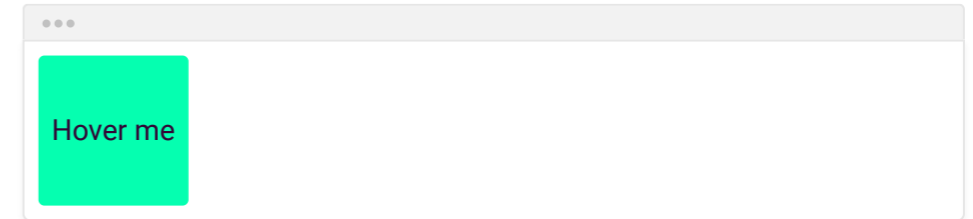
transition-duration

Defines how long the transition lasts.

```
transition-duration: 0s;
```

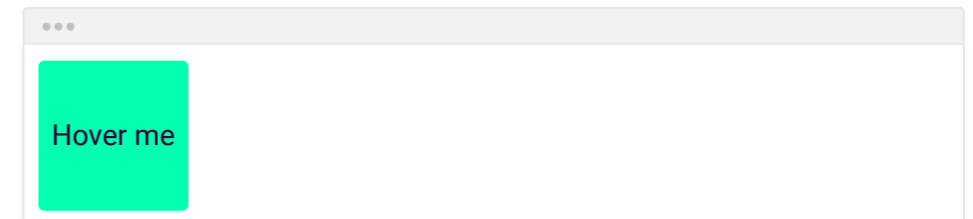
default

The transition will last **zero seconds**, and is thus **instant**.



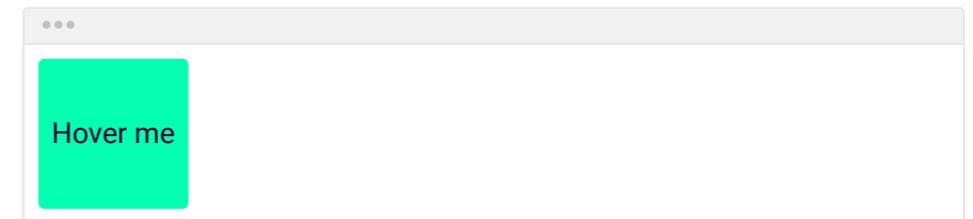
```
transition-duration: 1.2s;
```

You can use **decimal** values in **seconds** with the keyword `s`.



```
transition-duration: 240ms;
```

You can use **milliseconds** instead of seconds, with the keyword `ms`.



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transition-property

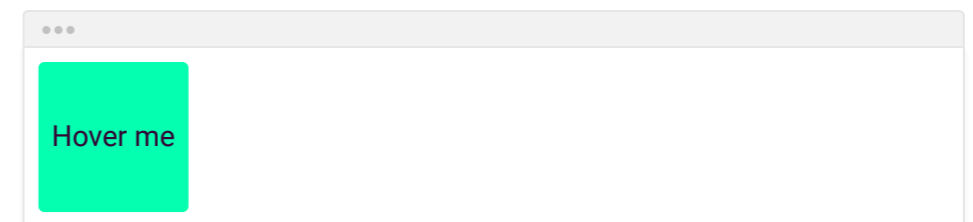
Defines which properties will transition.

```
transition-property: all;
```

default

The element will transition **all** properties:

- `background`
- `color`
- `transform`



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```
transition-property: background;
```

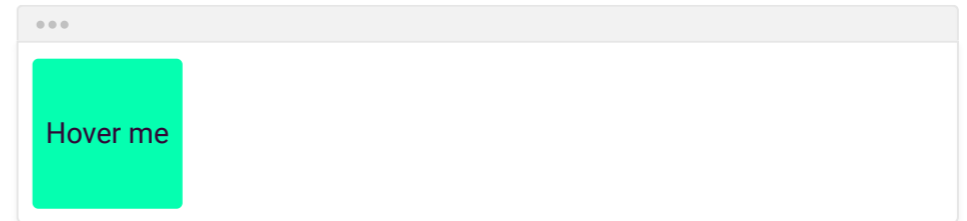
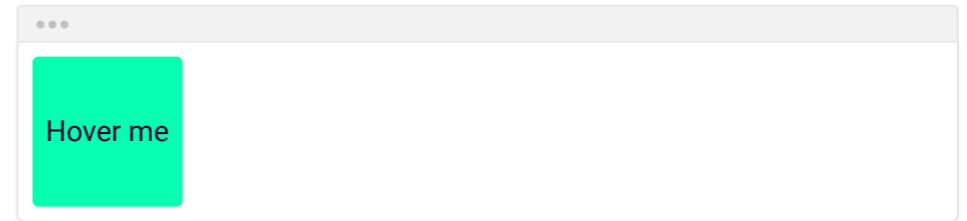
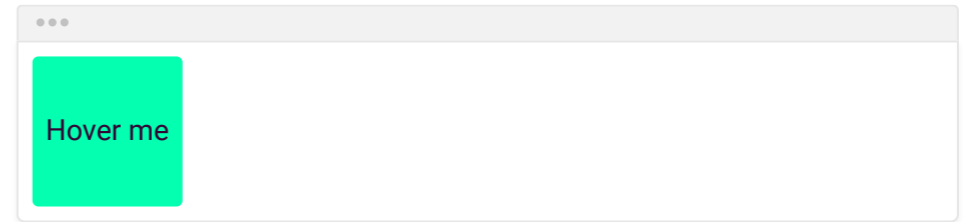
The element will only transition the **background** property.

```
transition-property: color;
```

The element will only transition the **color** property.

```
transition-property: transform;
```

The element will only transition the **transform** property.



transition-timing-function

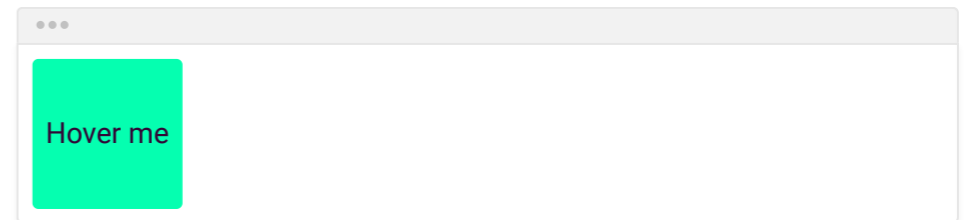
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Defines how the values between the *start* and the *end* of the transition are calculated.

```
transition-timing-function: ease;
```

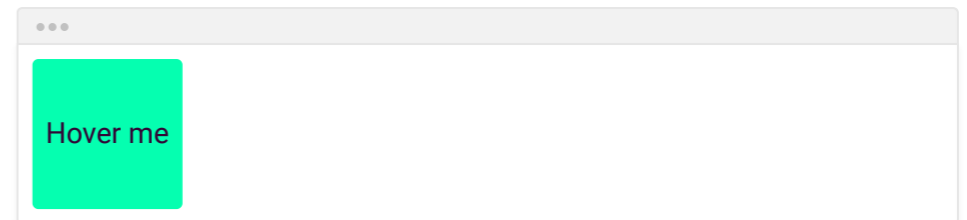
default

The transition starts slowly, accelerates in the middle, and slows down at the end.



```
transition-timing-function: ease-in;
```

The transition starts slowly, and accelerates gradually until the end.



```
transition-timing-function: ease-out;
```



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```
transition-timing-function: ease-in-out;
```

Like `ease`, but more pronounced.

The transition starts quickly, and decelerates gradually until the end.

```
transition-timing-function: linear;
```

The transition has a *constant speed*.

```
transition-timing-function: step-start;
```

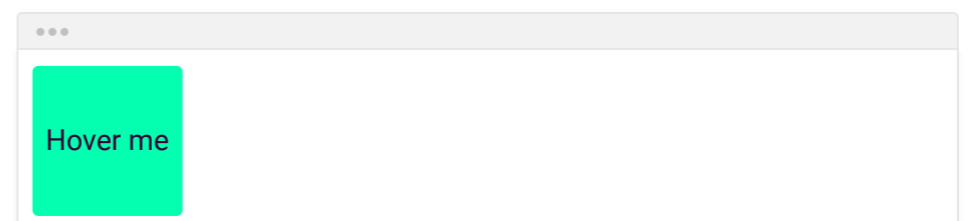
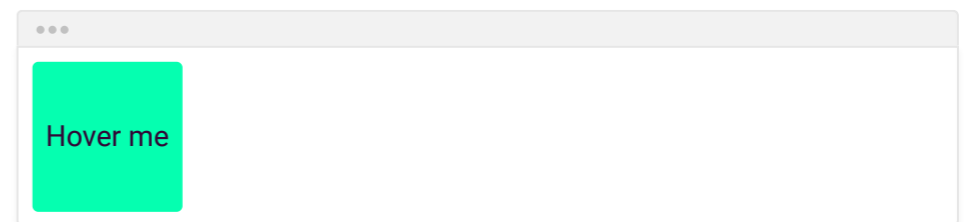
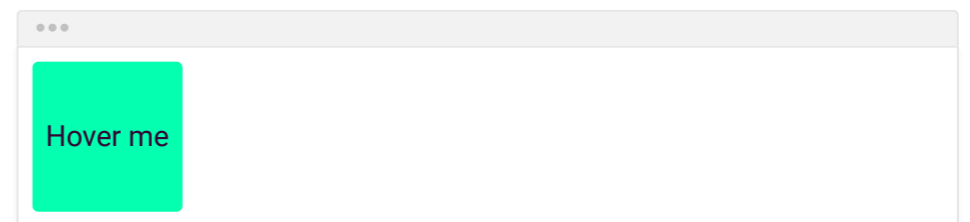
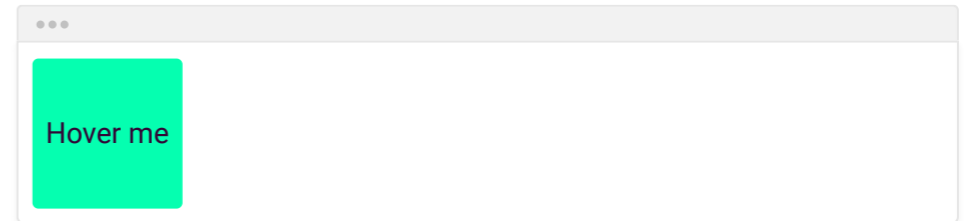
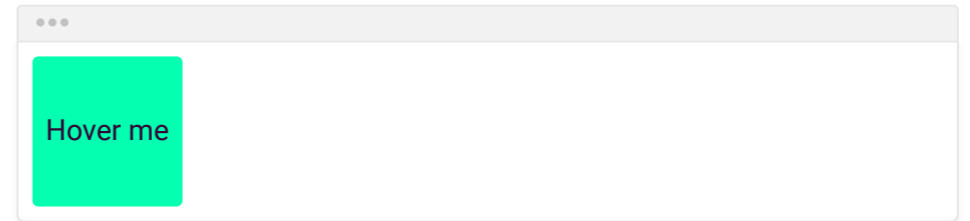
The transition jumps *instantly* to the **final state**.

```
transition-timing-function: step-end;
```

The transition stays at the **initial state** until the end, when it *instantly* jumps to the **final state**.

```
transition-timing-function: steps(4, end);
```

By using `steps()` with an **integer**, you can define a specific *number* of steps before reaching the end. The state of the element will *not* vary gradually, but rather **jump** from state to state in separate instants.



transition

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Shorthand property for [transition-property](#) [transition-duration](#) [transition-timing-function](#) and [transition-delay](#).

Only [transition-duration](#) is **required**.



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- `transition-duration` is **set** to `1s`
- `transition-property` *defaults* to `all`
- `transition-timing-function` *defaults* to `ease`
- `transition-delay` *defaults* to `0s`

`transition: 1s linear;`

- `transition-duration` is **set** to `1s`
- `transition-property` *defaults* to `all`
- `transition-timing-function` is **set** to `linear`
- `transition-delay` *defaults* to `0s`

`transition: background 1s linear;`

- `transition-duration` is **set** to `1s`
- `transition-property` is **set** to `background`
- `transition-timing-function` is **set** to `linear`
- `transition-delay` *defaults* to `0s`

`transition: background 1s linear 500ms;`

- `transition-duration` is **set** to `1s`
- `transition-property` is **set** to `background`
- `transition-timing-function` is **set** to `linear`
- `transition-delay` is **set** to `500ms`

`transition: background 4s, transform 1s;`

You can combine **multiple properties** with their own transition duration.

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